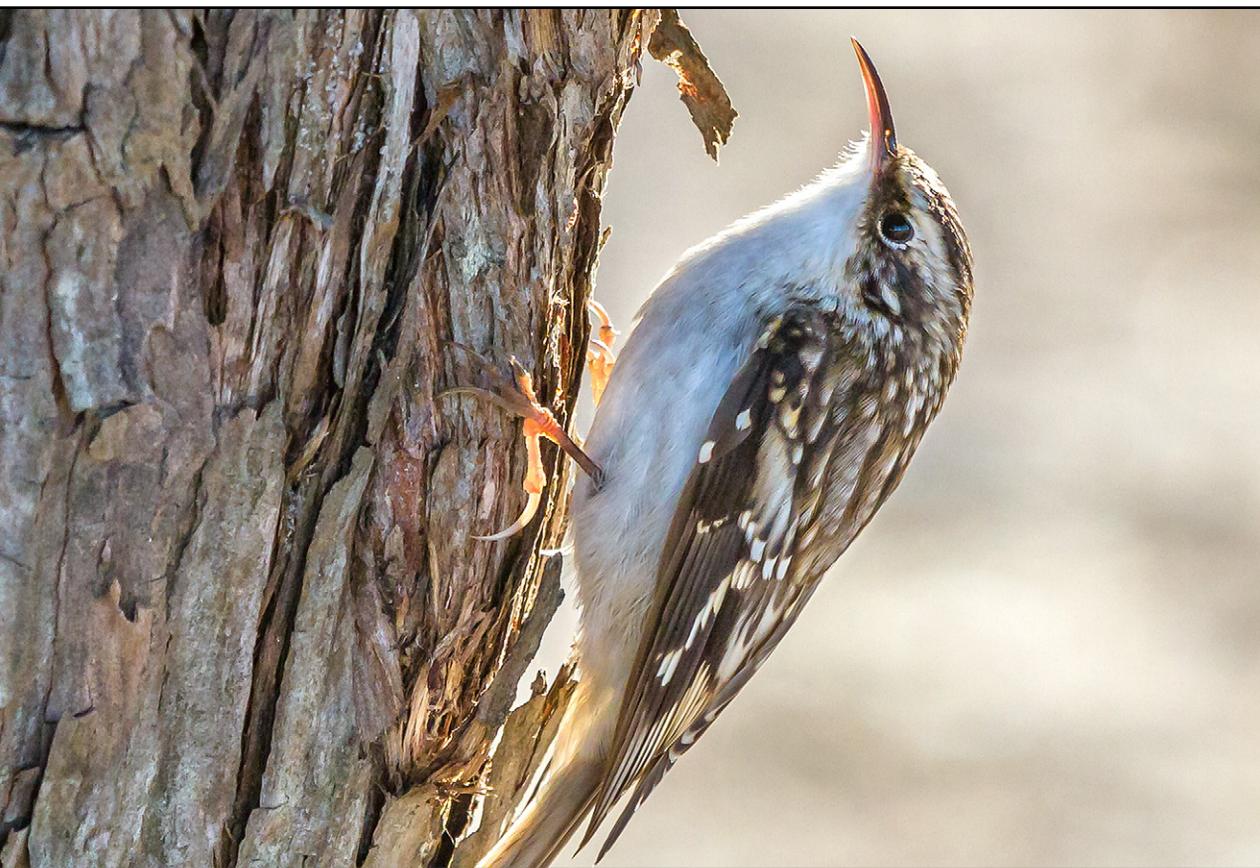


The CANADIAN FIELD-NATURALIST

A JOURNAL OF FIELD BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Promoting the study and conservation of northern biodiversity since 1880



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Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club
Club des naturalistes d'Ottawa

The Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club

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COVER: Brown Creeper (*Certhia americana*), the only North American species of treecreeper, is common across much of southern Canada and the USA. Automated recordings were used to analyze their singing before sunrise. See the article in this issue by Marini *et al.* pages 117–124. Photo: Frode Jabosen.

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