The Canadian Field-Naturalist

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL:

Relative abundance and range extensions of bird species in central Labrador

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Table S1. List of 80 bird species observed on point counts, and nine species observed incidentally (*) during the field program in the lower Churchill River valley, Labrador, in summer of 2006, 2007, 2014, 2015, and 2016. The land cover types they were most frequently associated with (BS = Black Spruce, MC = mixed conifer, MW = mixedwood, HA = hardwood, RI = riparian, WE = wetland, DI = disturbed) is noted as is their relative abundance within those land cover types (common = encountered at >30% of survey points, uncommon = encountered at 11–30% of survey points, rare = encountered at 1–10% of survey points, very rare = encountered at <1% of survey points) and notes on patterns of distribution.

			*	
English name	Scientific name	Land cover association	Relative abundance	Notes on distribution
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	RI, WE	Rare	Mostly Upper Brook to HVGB
American Black Duck	Anas rubripes	WE	Very rare	Mostly on plateau
American Green-winged Teal	Anas crecca	WE	Rare	Upper Brook and HVGB
Lesser Scaup	Aythya affinis	WE	Very rare	One record at Metchin River
Common Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula	RI	Rare	Mostly upstream of Cache River
Common Merganser	Mergus merganser	RI	Uncommon	Mostly upstream of Cache River
Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator	RI	Uncommon	Mostly upstream of Cache River
Ruffed Grouse	Bonasa umbellus	MW, HA	Uncommon	Gull Island to HVGB
Spruce Grouse	Canachites canadensis	BS, MC	Rare	Scattered
Mourning Dove	Zenaida macroura	DI	Rare	Only around HVGB
Common Nighthawk*	Chordeiles minor	DI	Rare	Mostly in HVGB
Sora*	Porzana carolina	WE	Rare	Only at Upper Brook
Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus	RI	Very rare	Only at Upper Brook
Least Sandpiper	Calidris minutilla	RI	Very rare	Only at Upper Brook
Short-billed Dowitcher*	Limnodromus griseus	WE	Very rare	Only on plateau
Wilson's Snipe	Gallinago delicata	WE	Uncommon	Mostly on plateau
Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularius	RI	Common	Widespread
Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	RI, WE	Uncommon	Widespread
Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca	WE	Uncommon	Mostly on plateau
Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	RI	Uncommon	Mostly Gull Island to HVGE
Common Tern	Sterna hirundo	RI	Rare	Mostly Gull Island to HVGE
Common Loon	Gavia immer	RI	Rare	Mostly near Gull Island
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	RI	Uncommon	More abundant to southwest
Bald Eagle	Haliaeetus leucocephalus	RI	Rare	Scattered
Red-tailed Hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	MC, MW, HA	Uncommon	Widespread
Great Horned Owl*	Bubo virginianus	BS	Very rare	One record on plateau
Belted Kingfisher	Megaceryle alcyon	RI	Rare	Scattered along tributaries
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus varius	MW, HA	Rare	Birch Slope to Lower Brook
American Three-toed Woodpecker	Picoides dorsalis	BS	Rare	Scattered

Table S1. Continued.

Downy Woodpecker Dryobates pubescens	English name	Scientific name	Land cover association	Relative abundance	Notes on distribution
Hairy Woodpecker Northern Flicker Northern Strike Least Flycatcher Least F	Black-backed Woodpecker	Picoides arcticus	DI	Uncommon	Limited to large burns
Northern Flicker Merlin Falco columbarius MC Mc Rare Mostly around HVGB Olive-sided Flycatcher Contopus cooperi MC, DI Rare Primarily in large burns Widespread MC, BI Rare Mostly around HVGB Olive-sided Flycatcher Empidonax flaviventrus MC, BI Rare Primarily in large burns Widespread MC, BI Rare Widespread Mostly Gull Island to HVGB One record at Cache River One record at Cache River One record at Cache River MR, HA, RI Uncommon Gull Island to HVGB Red-cyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus MW, HA, RI Uncommon Gull Island to HVGB MW, HA, RI Uncommon Midespread MC Ganada Jay Perisoreus canadensis MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MG, MW Uncommon Midespread MC, MW Uncommon Midespread MC, MW Uncommon Midespread MC, MW Uncommon Midespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MG, MW Rare More c	Downy Woodpecker	Dryobates pubescens	MW, HA	Very rare	Birch Slope to Lower Brook
Merlin Olive-sided Flycatcher Contopus cooperi MC, DI Rare Primarily in large burns Widespread Alder Flycatcher Empidonax dinorum RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Morthern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus Ri, HA, Rare Guil Island to HVGB Rare Primarily in large burns Widespread Morthern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus Ri, HA, RI Uncommon Guil Island to HVGB Rare Primarily in large burns Widespread Morthern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus Ri, DI Uncommon Guil Island to HVGB Rare Gose River and HVGB MW, BI Rare Gose River and HVGB Common Raven Corvus brachyrhynchos MW, DI Rare Gose River and HVGB Common Raven Black-capped Chickadee* Poecile attricapillus HA Very rare Only Birch Slope and HVG Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common widespread MC, MW Rare More common More common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common More common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common MC Rare Limited to late summer MC Rare MC	Hairy Woodpecker	Dryobates villosus	MC, MW, HA	Rare	Scattered
Olive-sided Flycatcher Vellow-bellied Flycatcher Kempidonax flaviventrus MW, HA Common Widespread Least Flycatcher Empidonax minimus HA Common Mostly Gull Island to HVG Northern Shrike Lanius borealts BS Very rare One record at Cache River Privatelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus MW, HA, RI Uncommon Mostly Gull Island to HVG MW, HA, RI Uncommon Mostly Gull Island to HVG Mostly Gull Island to HVGB MW, HA, RI Uncommon Midespread RI, DI Rare Goull Island to HVGB Midespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Noncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Noncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Noncommon Widespread MW, HA MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Widespread MC, MW Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC MW, HA, RI Northia Private Incommon Widespread MC MW, HA, RI Northia Private Incommon Widespread MC MW	Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus	MW, HA, DI	Rare	Scattered, mostly along TLH
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher Alder Flycatcher Empidonax alnorum RI, WE Uncommon Mostly Gull Island to HVG Northern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus MW, HA, RI Uncommon Bank Swallow Riparia riparia Tachycineta bicolor RI, DI Rare Scattered Canada Jay Perisoreus canadensis BS, MC, MW Common Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon RI, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MW, HA Rare MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Wide	Merlin	Falco columbarius	MC	Rare	Mostly around HVGB
Alder Flycatcher Least Flycatcher Empidonax alinorum Least Flycatcher Empidonax minimus HA Common Mostly Gull Island to HVG Northern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus MW, HA Rare Gull Island to HVGB Rahk Swallow Riparia riparia RI, DI Uncommon Gull Island to HVGB Bank Swallow Riparia riparia RI, DI Uncommon Ridespread Tachycineta bicolor RI, DI Rare Canada Jay Perisoreus canadensis BS, MC, MW Common Widespread Common Raven Corvus brachyrhynchos MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Common Raven Corvus corax MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC Red-brasted Nuthatch Sita canadensis MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC Red-brasted Nuthatch Sita canadensis MC, MW Widespread MC Wincommon Widespread MC Rare Uncommon Widespread MC Rare Uncommon Widespread MC Rare Uncommon Widespread MC Widespread Winter Wren Troglodytes hiemalis MC, MW Rare More common in the west Ruby-crowned Kinglet Corthylio calendula BS, MC, MW Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare Seattered MC Rare Seattered MC Rare Limited to late summer McGspread Midespread Midespread Midespread Midespread More common Midespread Midespread Midespread Midespread More common Midespread Midespread More common Midespread More co	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus cooperi	MC, DI	Rare	Primarily in large burns
Least Flycatcher Northern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus MW, HA, RI Rare Gull Island to HVGB Red-eyed Vireo Widespread Ri, DI Rare Scattered Canada Jay American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos Biack-capped Chickadee Red-breasted Nuthatch Brown Creeper Certhia americana MC, MW Uncommon Giull Island to HVGB MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MR, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Biack-capped Chickadee Red-breasted Nuthatch Brown Creeper Certhia americana MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Winter Wren Golden-crowned Kinglet Corthylio calendula BS, MC, MW Rare More common in the west Ruby-crowned Kinglet Corthylio calendula BS, MC, MW Common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common Midespread More common Mides	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Empidonax flaviventrus	MW, HA	Common	Widespread
Northern Shrike Lanius borealis BS Very rare One record at Cache River Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus MW, HA Rare Gull Island to HVGB MW, HA RI Uncommon Widespread Tachycineta bicolor RI, DI Rare Scattered Sandania SB, MC, MW Common Widespread Comada Jay Perisoreus canadensis BS, MC, MW Common Widespread Common Raven Corvus brachyrhynchos MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MW, DI Rare Constant MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW Rare MC, MW	Alder Flycatcher	Empidonax alnorum	RI, WE	Uncommon	Widespread
Philadelphia Virco Red-eyed Virco Vireo philadelphicus Red-eyed Virco Vireo olivaceus MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread RI, DI Rare Scattered Canada Jay Perisoreus canadensis American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos Black-capped Chickadee* Poecile hudsonicus Brown Creeper Certhia americana Ri, DW Right Rare Goose River and HVGB Mcapread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Widespread More common in the west MC, MW Widespread MC, MW Widespread More common in the west MC, MW Widespread MC, MW WIA, NI Widespread MC, MW Widespre	Least Flycatcher	Empidonax minimus	HA	Common	Mostly Gull Island to HVGB
Red-eyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus MW, HA, RI Uncommon Gull Island to HVGB Bank Swallow Riparia riparia RI, DI Uncommon Widespread Scattered Canada Jay Perisoreus canadensis BS, MC, MW Common Widespread MC, MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common MV More MARIA MR,	Northern Shrike	Lanius borealis	BS	Very rare	One record at Cache River
Bank Swallow Riparia riparia RI, DI Uncommon Widespread Tree Swallow Tachycineta bicolor RI, DI Rare Scattered Scattered BS, MC, MW Common Widespread MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Widespread MW, DI Rare Goose River and HVGB Widespread MW, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread NC, MW Uncommon Widespread NC, MW Uncommon Widespread NC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Rare Scattered Seattered Seattered MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Rare Scattered Seattered NC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Rare Scattered Seattered NC, MW, HA NC, M	Philadelphia Vireo	Vireo philadelphicus	MW, HA	Rare	Gull Island to HVGB
Tree Swallow Tachycineta bicolor Canada Jay Perisoreus canadensis BS, MC, MW Common Widespread Goose River and HVGB MW, DI Rare Lonly Birch Slope and HVG Widespread MC, MW Rare More common in the west More common in the west MC, MW Rare More common in the west MC, MW, Rare More common in the west MC, MW, Rare More common in the west MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Rare Codar Waxwing Bombycilla garrulus HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Rare Catherus Robio RI Rare Catherus Robio RI Rare Catherus Robio Solution Anthus rubescens RI Rare Scattered More common on the west MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Rare Catherus Scattered MW, HA, RI Rare Catherus Scattered More common on the west MR, HA, RI Common Widespread MC, MW Rare Scattered MW, HA, DI Rare Scattered More common on the west MR, HA Very rare Only at Birch Slope Midespread MC, MW, HA Rare Scattered MW, HA, DI Rare Scattered More common Midespread MC	Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus	MW, HA, RI	Uncommon	Gull Island to HVGB
American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos Common Raven Corvus corax MC, MW Ducommon Widespread MC, MW Ducommon Midespread MC, MW Ducommon Midespread MC, MW Ducommon Widespread MC, MW Ducommon Midespread Mocommon Mid	Bank Swallow	Riparia riparia	RI, DI	Uncommon	Widespread
American Crow Corvus brachyrhynchos Common Raven Corvus corax MC, MW Uncommon Black-capped Chickadee* Poecile atricapillus Boreal Chickadee Red-breasted Nuthateh Brown Creeper Certhia americana MC Widespread W	Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	RI, DI	Rare	Scattered
Common Raven Corvus corax MC, MW Uncommon Widespread Only Birch Slope and HVC Boreal Chickadee* Poecile atricapillus BS, MC, MW Uncommon Widespread Widespread WC, MW Uncommon Widespread WC, MW WRare More common in the west MC, MW Rare Scattered MC, MW Rare Scattered MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA Common Widespread MC, MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MC, MW, HA, RI Non Widespread MC, MW, HA, RI Uncommon MIDESPREAD MORESPREAD MORES	Canada Jay	Perisoreus canadensis	BS, MC, MW	Common	Widespread
Black-capped Chickadee* Poecile atricapillus HA Very rare Only Birch Slope and HVC Boreal Chickadee Poecile hudsonicus BS, MC, MW Uncommon Widespread Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread MC, MW Uncommon Widespread Winter Wren Troglodytes hiemalis MC, MW Rare More common in the west Golden-crowned Kinglet Regulus satrapa MC, MW Rare More common in the west Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus MC, MW Rare Scattered Widespread MC, MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MC, MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI WE Uncommon Widespread MR, RI Rare Scattered MW, HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, WE Uncommon Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MC, Rare Scattered MR, RI, RI Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, RI Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon More common in the east Sandwichensis RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Welospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Welospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Welospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI,	American Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos	MW, DI	Rare	Goose River and HVGB
Boreal Chickadee	Common Raven	Corvus corax	MC, MW	Uncommon	Widespread
Red-breasted Nuthatch Brown Creeper Certhia americana MC Rare L. Winokapau to Gull Islar Winter Wren Troglodytes hiemalis MC, MW Rare More common in the west Golden-crowned Kinglet Regulus satrapa MC, MW Rare More common in the west Mc, MW, HA Common Widespread Mc, MW, HA Common Widespread Mc, MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread Mc, MW, HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Mc, MW, HA, RI We Mostly on plateau Mc, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Mostly on plateau Mc, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Mostly on plateau Mc, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Mc, HA, RI Uncommon Mc, HA, RI Uncom	Black-capped Chickadee*	Poecile atricapillus	HA	Very rare	Only Birch Slope and HVGE
Brown Creeper Certhia americana MC Rare L. Winokapau to Gull Islar	Boreal Chickadee	Poecile hudsonicus	BS, MC, MW	Uncommon	Widespread
Winter Wren Golden-crowned Kinglet Regulus satrapa MC, MW Rare More common in the west Ruby-crowned Kinglet Regulus satrapa MC, MW Rare More common in the west Ruby-crowned Kinglet Corthylio calendula BS, MC, MW Rare Scattered Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus MC, MW, HA Common Widespread Hermit Thrush Catharus guttatus BS, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread White-winged Crossbill Dark-eyed Junco White-throated Sparrow Melospiza melodia Rusy Blackbird MC, MW, HA Rare More common in the west MC, MW Rare MC, MW, HA Common Widespread Widespread White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW Rare Scattered MS, MC Rare Scattered MS, MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MM, HA, RI Common Widespread MM, HA, RI Common Midespread MM, HA MT MIDE MIDE MIDE MIDE MIDE MIDE MIDE MIDE	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis	MC, MW	Uncommon	Widespread
Golden-crowned Kinglet Ruby-crowned Kinglet Ruby-crowned Kinglet Corthylio calendula BS, MC, MW Rare Common Widespread Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus MC, MW Rare Scattered Swainson's Thrush Catharus guttatus MC, MW, HA Common Widespread Mespread Mermit Thrush Catharus guttatus MC, MW, HA, DI Uncommon Widespread Mespread	Brown Creeper	Certhia americana	MC	Rare	L. Winokapau to Gull Island
Ruby-crowned Kinglet Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus MC, MW Rare Scattered Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus MC, MW, HA Common Widespread Mermit Thrush Catharus guttatus BS, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, DI Wordy rare Only at Birch Slope Molecular and the summer Molespread Mamerican Pipit* Anthus rubescens RI Rare Limited to late summer Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Acanthis flammea BS, MW, RI Common Widespread MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Wostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Acanthis flammea MC, HA, RI MOLECULAR MOLECUL	Winter Wren	Troglodytes hiemalis	MC, MW	Rare	More common in the west
Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus MC, MW, HA Common Widespread Mermit Thrush Catharus guttatus MB, MI, MI, MI MI, MI, MI, MI MI, MI, MI, MI	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa	MC, MW	Rare	More common in the west
Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus MC, MW, HA, Common Widespread Bermit Thrush Catharus guttatus BS, DI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread MR, RI, WE MR, RI Rare Limited to late summer BS, MW Rare Scattered MR, RI Rare Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS, MC Rare Scattered Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread MW, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Common Widespread MW, HA, RI Common Widespread MW, HA, RI Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys Savannah Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis MW, HA, DI Common More common in the east Sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon RI, WE Uncommon RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon RI RI, WE RI RI RI RI RI RI RI RI RI R	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Corthylio calendula	BS, MC, MW	Common	Widespread
Hermit Thrush American Robin Turdus migratorius Bohemian Waxwing* Bombycilla garrulus American Pipit* Anthus rubescens Pinicola enucleator Pine Grosbeak Purple Finch Common Redpoll Pine Siskin Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca Dark-eyed Junco White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Ramerican Piparo Robin Robin Robin Robin Robycilla garrulus HA Very rare Only at Birch Slope HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread White, Winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW Rare Scattered RS, MW Rare Scattered RS, MW, RI Common Widespread Whyte-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera RS, MW, RI Common Widespread RS, MC, DI Common Widespread RS, RI Common Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Wordespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE RI, W	Gray-cheeked Thrush	Catharus minimus	MC, MW	Rare	Scattered
American Robin Bohemian Waxwing* Bombycilla garrulus HA Very rare Only at Birch Slope Cedar Waxwing Bombycilla cedrorum HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread American Pipit* Anthus rubescens RI Rare Limited to late summer Pine Grosbeak Pinicola enucleator Purple Finch Haemorhous purpureus BS, MC Rare Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread Widespread Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Dark-eyed Junco White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow Value Junco hyemalis Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Savannah Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Why, HA, DI Common More common in the east Scattered Why, HA, DI Common More common in the east Scattered Why, HA, DI Common Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Why, HA, DI Common Why, HA, DI Common Why, H	Swainson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus	MC, MW, HA	Common	Widespread
Bohemian Waxwing* Bombycilla garrulus HA, RI, WE Uncommon Widespread American Pipit* Anthus rubescens Pine Grosbeak Pinicola enucleator Purple Finch Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS, MW, RI Common Widespread BS, MW, RI Common Widespread BS, MW, RI Common Widespread White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread White-siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Widespread BS, MC, DI Common Widespread Widespread BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Wespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Wespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE RI,	Hermit Thrush	Catharus guttatus	BS, DI	Uncommon	Widespread
Cedar Waxwing Bombycilla cedrorum American Pipit* Anthus rubescens RI Rare Limited to late summer Rine Grosbeak Pinicola enucleator Pine Grosbeak Purple Finch Haemorhous purpureus BS, MC Rare Scattered Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca MW, HA, RI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys Savannah Sparrow Melospiza melodia Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza georgiana RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread Whe Uncommon Wore common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread White-promon Wore common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread White-promon RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE RI, WE RI	American Robin	Turdus migratorius	MW, HA, DI	Uncommon	Widespread
American Pipit* Anthus rubescens RI Rare Limited to late summer Pine Grosbeak Purple Finch Haemorhous purpureus BS, MC Rare Scattered Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca MW, HA, RI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Savannah Sparrow Melospiza melodia Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza georgiana RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Wore common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered RI, WE RI	Bohemian Waxwing*	Bombycilla garrulus	HA	Very rare	Only at Birch Slope
Pine Grosbeak Pinicola enucleator Purple Finch Purple Fin	Cedar Waxwing	Bombycilla cedrorum	HA, RI, WE	Uncommon	Widespread
Purple Finch Haemorhous purpureus BS, MC Rare Scattered Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread Pine Siskin Spinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca MW, HA, RI Common Widespread Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys BS, RI, DI Rare Scattered White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis MW, HA, DI Common More common in the east Savannah Sparrow Passerculus RI, WE Uncommon Scattered Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	American Pipit*	Anthus rubescens	RI	Rare	Limited to late summer
Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea BS Rare Mostly on plateau White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera BS, MW, RI Common Widespread Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread Passerella iliaca MW, HA, RI Common Widespread Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys BS, RI, DI Rare Scattered White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis MW, HA, DI Common More common in the east Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered	Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator	BS, MW	Rare	Scattered
White-winged Crossbill Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Dark-eyed Junco Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Savannah Sparrow Melospiza melodia Melospiza georgiana RI, WE Rare Scattered White-crowned RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread MW, HA, DI Common More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE RI	Purple Finch	Haemorhous purpureus	BS, MC	Rare	Scattered
Pine Siskin Spinus pinus MC, HA, RI Uncommon Widespread MW, HA, RI Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Savannah Sparrow Melospiza melodia KI, WE Uncommon More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Why, HA, RI Common Widespread WW, HA, DI Common More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread We Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread Widespread RI, WE	*	·	BS	Rare	Mostly on plateau
Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca MW, HA, RI Common Widespread BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow White-throated Sparrow Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Uncommon Widespread WH, HA, RI Common Widespread Scattered Why HA, DI Common More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Widespread We Uncommon Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE Widespread Widespread RI, WE RI, WE	Č			Common	Widespread
Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis BS, MC, DI Common Widespread White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys BS, RI, DI Rare Scattered White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis MW, HA, DI Common More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Scattered Wesprand Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread Widespread RI, WE	Pine Siskin	1 1			
White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis Savannah Sparrow Passerculus Sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza georgiana RI, WE Uncommon Widespread WE Uncommon Widespread Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE RI, WE RI, WE RI, WE RI, WE RI, WE Scattered RI, WE RI, WE	Fox Sparrow			Common	-
White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis NW, HA, DI Common More common in the east RI, WE Uncommon Scattered Scattered Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rie Scattered Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered Uncommon Widespread RI, WE Rare Scattered	Dark-eyed Junco	*			*
Savannah Sparrow Passerculus sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Swamp Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	=	1 ,		Rare	Scattered
sandwichensis Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia RI, WE Rare Scattered Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Swamp Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	*	Zonotrichia albicollis	MW, HA, DI	Common	More common in the east
Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii RI, WE Uncommon Widespread Swamp Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	Savannah Sparrow		RI, WE	Uncommon	Scattered
Swamp Sparrow Melospiza georgiana WE Uncommon Widespread Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	RI, WE	Rare	Scattered
Rusty Blackbird Euphagus carolinus RI, WE Rare Scattered	Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolnii	RI, WE	Uncommon	Widespread
	Swamp Sparrow	Melospiza georgiana	WE	Uncommon	Widespread
Northern Waterthrush Seiurus noveboracensis MC, RI, WE Common Widespread	Rusty Blackbird	Euphagus carolinus	RI, WE	Rare	Scattered
	Northern Waterthrush	Seiurus noveboracensis	MC, RI, WE	Common	Widespread

Table S1. Continued.

English name	Scientific name	Land cover association	Relative abundance	Notes on distribution
Black-and-white Warbler*	Mniotilta varia	HA	Very rare	Only at Edward's Brook
Tennessee Warbler	Leiothlypis peregrina	MC, MW, HA	Common	Widespread
Orange-crowned Warbler	Leiothlypis celata	MW, HA	Uncommon	Widespread
Nashville Warbler	Leiothlypis ruficapilla	BS, MW	Rare	Scattered
Common Yellowthroat*	Geothlypis trichas	RI, WE	Very rare	Gull Island and Upper Brook
American Redstart	Setophaga ruticilla	MW, RI, WE	Rare	Scattered
Cape May Warbler	Setophaga tigrina	MC, MW	Rare	Mostly east of Gull Island
Magnolia Warbler	Setophaga magnolia	MW, RI	Uncommon	Widespread
Yellow Warbler	Setophaga petechia	RI, WE	Common	Widespread
Blackpoll Warbler	Setophaga striata	MC, MW	Uncommon	Widespread
Palm Warbler	Setophaga palmarum	WE	Rare	Scattered
Yellow-rumped Warbler	Setophaga coronata	BS, MC, MW	Common	Widespread
Black-throated Green Warbler	Setophaga virens	MW, HA	Common	Widespread
Wilson's Warbler	Cardellina pusilla	MW, RI, WE	Uncommon	Widespread