

Index to Volume 126

Compiled by Leslie Cody

- Abies balsamea*, 1,234,295
 lasiocarpa, 189
Abraham, K.F., 20
Acanthis hornemannii, 113
Acer sp., 15
 negundo, 32,282
 rubrum, 1
 saccharum, 32
Acinonyx jubatus, 333
Acipenser fulvescens, 204
Aegolius acadicus, 41
Aegolius acadicus) Egg, An Anomalous Northern Saw-whet Owl, 41
Agropyron cristatum, 104,148,221,226
Ailanthus altissima, 32
Alaska, Sea Ice Crossing by Migrating Caribou, *Rangifer tarandus*, in Northwestern, 217
Alberta, An Extra –
Limital Population of Black-tailed Prairie Dogs, *Cynomys ludovicianus*, in Central, 46
Alces alces, 189,234
Alces alces Winter Browsing, The Influence of Willow *Salix* sp. Rose Insect Galls on Moose, 189
Alder, 1
 Mountain, 136
Alfalfa, 104,148,158,221,226
Alliaria petiolata, 307
Alnus sp., 1,15
 incana ssp. *tenuifolia*, 136
Amelanchier alnifolia, 136,303
 arborea, 282
American Society of Mammalogists Annual Meeting 2013, 265
Anas acuta, 113
 platyrhynchos, 41
Anser albifrons, 111
Anthus rubescens, 113
Antrozous sp., 38
Apodemia mormo, 34
Apodemia mormo Oviposition Behaviour in Canada, First Observations of Mormon Metalmark, 34
Apoenia mormo langei, 36
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi, 298
Arenaria interpres, 113
Ash, Green, 282
Asio flammeus, 41,113
Aspen, 47
 Large-tooth, 32
 Quaking, 282
 Trembling, 295
Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central Yukon, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling, 295
Atkinson, J., Review by, 177
Avocettina gilli, 210
 infans, 210
Aythya affinis, 16
 americana, 16
 fuligula, 16
 marila, 15,113
 valisineria, 16
Aythya marila, Nest Site Characteristics on Grassy Island, New Brunswick, Greater Scaup, 15
Badger, American, 47,95,221,226,234
 European, 221
Badgers, *Taxidea taxus*, in Southwestern Saskatchewan, Observations of Nocturnal Hunting Behaviour of American, 226
Badgers, *Taxidea taxus*, Use of a Dorsal Radio-Transmitter Implant in American, 221
Baeolophus atricristatus, 143
 bicolor, 143
Ballard, Jr. 19472012, Dr. Warren Baxter, 86
Ballard, W.B., 15
Barber-Meyer, S. Severe Maxillary Osteomyelitis in a Gray Wolf (*Canis lupus*), 238
Barkema, H.W., 288
Barley, 221,226
Bat, 125
 Big Brown, 38,117,127
 Eastern Red, 117
 Hoary, 117
 Little Brown, 39
 Silver-haired, 118
 Tricolored, 118,127
Bat Populations and Cave Microclimate Prior to and at the Outbreak of White-Nose Syndrome in New Brunswick, 125
Bats, Emergency COSEWIC Assessment for Three Species of, 182
Bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) in Pennsylvania, Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) Predation on Big Brown, 38
Bats (Family Vespertilionidae) at Five Locations in New Hampshire and Massachusetts, Foods of, 117
Bear, American Black, 224,234,321
 Grizzly, 224
Bearberry, Common, 298
Beaudoin, A.B. and Y. Beaudoin. Urban White-tailed Jackrabbits (*Lepus townsendii*) Eat Spike Plants (*Cordyline australis*) in Winter, 157
Beaudoin, A.B., Reviews by, 77,179,263
Beaudoin, Y., 157
Beaver, American, 283,321
Beetle, 121
Berns, A.M., 160
Betula sp., 1,25,296,320

- occidentalis*, 136
papyrifera, 282
- Biederman, T., 204
- Birch, 1,296,320
 Dwarf, 25
 Paper, 282
 Water, 136
- Bishop, C.A., 135,152
Blarina brevicauda, 2,38,93
- Bluebird, Mountain, 113
 Western, 41
- Bluet, Long-leaved, 62
- Bobcat, 231
- bois de plomb, 86
- Bousfield, E.L. and F.R. Cook. A Tribute to Charles Hogg Douglas, 1923–2004, 164
- Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 6
marmoratus perdix, 6
perdix, 6
- Brachyramphus perdix*, in North America, Body Condition and Survival of Vagrant Long-billed Murres, 6
- Brant, Black, 111
- Branta bernicla nigricans*, 111
hutchinsi, 111
- British Columbia, First Specimens of the Marine Eels *Venefica ocella* and *V. tentaculata* (Nettastomatidae) from, 210
- British Columbia, Size of Territories and Home Ranges of Male Western Yellow-breasted Chats (*Icteria virens auricollis*) in, 152
- Britton (1923–2012), Canada's Premier Pteridologist, A Tribute to Donald M., 252
- Brodo, I.M. and F.R. Cook. A Tribute to Phillip Merrill Youngman: 1927–2011, 167
- Brome, 104,148,221,226
- Bromus* sp., 104,148,221,226
- Brook, R.W., K.F. Abraham, K.R. Middel and R.K. Ross. Abundance and Habitat Selection of Breeding Scoters (*Melanitta* spp.) in Ontario's Hudson Bay Lowlands, 20
- Brunton, D.F. A Tribute to Donald M. Britton (1923–2012), Canada's Premier Pteridologist, 252
- Bryum caespiticium*, 297
- Bubo scandiacus*, 113
- Buckbrush, 221,226
- Buckwheat, Few-flowered, 34
- Buffaloberry, 298
- Bullsnake, 195
- Bunting, Snow, 113
- Burg, T.M., 143
- Burg, T.M. and R.F. Lauff. An Anomalous Northern Saw-whet Owl (*Aegolius acadicus*) Egg, 41
- Buteo lagopus*, 113
- Butterfly, 36
- Calamagrostis* sp., 15
canadensis, 1
purpurascens, 298
- Calathus* sp., 121
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 113
- Calidris bairdii*, 111
fuscicollis, 113
- himantopus*, 111
melanotos, 113
pusilla, 113
- Callaghan, C., Review by, 83
- Camptorhynchus labradorius*, 329
- Canada, A Partial Albino Hatchling Northern Ring-necked Snake, *Diadophis punctatus edwardsii*, from Big Tan-cook Island, Mahone Bay, Lunenburg County, Nova Scotia, 336
- Canada, A Significant Range Extension for the Eastern Ribbonsnake, *Thamnophis sauritus*, in Nova Scotia, 231
- Canada, A Specimen of the High Arctic Subspecies of Atlantic Puffin, *Fratercula arctica naumanni*, in, 50
- Canada, First Observations of Mormon Metalmark (*Apodemia mormo*) Oviposition Behaviour in, 34
- Canada, First Record of Parasites from Cougars (*Puma concolor*) in Manitoba, 324
- Canada, Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic, 143
- Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on Prince Edward Island, 288
- Canada's Premier Pteridologist, A Tribute to Donald M. Britton (1923–2012), 252
- Canadian Field-Naturalist* 119(3): 359, Erratum The, 265
- Canadian Field-Naturalist* 126(3): 245, Erratum The, 353
- Canadian Field-Naturalist* Instructions for Authors, The, 186,278
- Canadian Herpetologist (TCH) 2(1), Spring 2012, The, 182
- Canadian Herpetologist (TCH) 2(2), Fall 2012, The, 353
- Canis* sp., 237
familiaris, 321
latrans, 47,95,288,321,324
lupus, 238,324
lupus lycaon, 235
lupus rufus, 143
- Canis latrans* (on Prince Edward Island, Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and Coyotes, 288
- Canis lupus*, Severe Maxillary Osteomyelitis in a Gray Wolf, 238
- Canvasback, 16
- Capercaillie, 331
- Capra pyrenaica*, 192
- Carduelis hornemannii*, 113
- Carex* sp., 15,25
macloviana, 62
soperi, 62
- Caribou, 217
- Caribou, *Rangifer tarandus*, in Northwestern Alaska, Sea Ice Crossing by Migrating, 217
- Carter, H.R., 6
- Carter, R.A., 320
- Carya* sp., 28
- Castanea* sp., 255
- Castor canadensis*, 283,321
- Caswell, G., 336
- Cat, 47
 Domestic, 321
 Feral, 286
- Catling, P.M., Review by, 71

- Ceanothus* sp., 221,226
 Cedar, Eastern White, 160
Celtis occidentalis, 32
tenuifolia, 62
tenuifolia var. *soperi*, 62
Ceratodon purpureus, 297
Cervus elaphus, 46,320
Chamaedaphne calyculata, 24
Chamerion angustifolium, 298
Charadrius semipalmatus, 113
 Chat, Eastern Yellow-breasted, 135
 Western Yellow-breasted, 135,152
 Yellow-breasted, 135,152
 Chat (*Icteria virens auricollis*) at the Northern Edge of its Range, Site Fidelity and Annual Survival of the Western Yellow-breasted, 135
 Chats (*Icteria virens auricollis*) in British Columbia, Size of Territories and Home Ranges of Male Western Yellow-breasted, 152
 Cheetah, 333
Chen caerulescens, 113
Chenopodium album, 32
 Cherry, Black, 32
 Chickadee, Black-capped, 143
 Boreal, 143
 Carolina, 143
 Mountain, 143
 Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic Canada, Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped, 143
 Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic Canada, Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal, 143
Chionoecetes tanneri, 210
 Chokecherry, 282
Chrysomelidae sp., 121
Clangula hyemalis, 113
 Clark, H.O. Jr., Review by, 68
 Coad, B.W., Review by, 173
 Cochran, P.A., M.A. Ross, T.S. Walker, and T. Biederman. Early Spawning by the American Brook Lamprey (*Lethenteron appendix*) in Southeastern Minnesota, 204
Colaptes auratus, 41,143
Coluber constrictor flaviventris, 195
taeniatus, 199
 Cook, F.R., 164,167
 Cook, F.R., Reviews by, 340,341,342,344,345
Cordyline sp., 157
australis, 157
Cordyline australis) in Winter, Urban White-tailed Jackrabbits (*Lepus townsendii*) Eat Spike Plants, 157
Cornus sp., 15
racemosa, 282
stolonifera, 136
Corvus corax, 113,235
corone cornix, 41
corone corone, 41
Corylus cornuta, 234,303
Corynoptera phili, 170
 Cottonwood, Black, 136
 Eastern, 32,282
Cottus cognatus, 207
 Cougar, 236,320,324,333
 Cougar (*Puma concolor*) Kittens with Live Prey: Implications for Learning and Survival, Observations of Wild, 333
 Cougars (*Puma concolor*) in Manitoba, Canada, First Record of Parasites from, 324
 Cougars, *Puma concolor*, in Ontario: Additional Evidence, 320
 Coyote, 47,95,288,321,324
 Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on Prince Edward Island, Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and, 288
 Crab, Tanner, 210
 Cranberry, Bog, 298
 Low-bush, 303
 Crane, Sandhill, 111
Crataegus sp., 282
 Crimmins, S.M., 28
 Crins, W.J., Review by, 178
Crotalus oreganus, 199
viridis, 195
 Crow, Carrion, 41
 Hooded, 41
 Cucumber, Burr, 32
 Curlews, Eskimo, 329
Cyema atrum, 210
Cygnus columbianus, 113
Cynomys sp., 15,46
ludovicianus, 46
Cynomys ludovicianus, in Central Alberta, An Extra-Limital Population of Black-tailed Prairie Dogs, 46
Cystopteris sp., 255
fragilis, 253
 Dare, O.K. and W.G. Watkins. First Record of Parasites from Cougars (*Puma concolor*) in Manitoba, Canada, 324
 de Bie, F., 288
 Deer, 194,237,242
 Mule, 320,326,334
 White-tailed, 47,160,237,242,320,326
 Deer Herbivory and Drought on Population Growth of *Goodyera pubescens* (Orchidaceae) in Southwestern Quebec, The Impact of, 242
Delichon urbicum, 143
Dendroica occidentalis, 143
townsendi, 143
 Dezhi, L. and Q. Aili, Review by, 347
Diadophis punctatus edwardsii, 336
Diadophis punctatus edwardsii, from Big Tanook Island, Mahone Bay, Lunenburg County, Nova Scotia, Canada, A Partial Albino Hatchling Northern Ring-necked Snake, 336
Dicranum sp., 329
scoparium, 329
 Dilworth, T.G., 15
Dirca decipiens, 86
mexicana, 86
occidentalis, 86
palustris), 86
Dirca palustris), On the Discovery of Eastern, Leatherwood, 86
 Dog, Domestic, 321

- Dogwood, Grey, 282
Red-osier, 136
- Dorosoma cepedianum*, 10
- Douglas-fir, 189
- Douglas, 1923–2004, Tribute to Charles Hogg, 164
- Dracaena indivisa*, 157
- Drake, C., 336
- Dryopteris* sp., 253
algonquinensis, 253
filix-mas spp. *brittonii*, 255
fragrans, 253
- Duck, Labrador, 329
Long-tailed, 113
Tufted, 16
- Dunn, E.H., 59
- Echinococcus* sp., 288
- Editor's Report for Volume 125 (2011), 184
- Edwards, 1924–2011, Yorke, 353
- Eel, Marine, 210
- Eels *Venefica ocella* and *V. tentaculata* (Nettastomatidae) from British Columbia, First Specimens of the Marine, 210
- Egret, Reddish, 328
- Egret (*Egretta rufescens*) in Nova Scotia During the 19th Century and its Association with the McCulloch Collection of Birds, Evidence for the Collection of a Reddish, 328
- Egretta rufescens*, 328
- Egretta rufescens* in Nova Scotia During the 19th Century and its Association with the McCulloch Collection of Birds, Evidence for the Collection of a Reddish Egret, 328
- Eider, Common, 113
King, 111
- Elaeagnus angustifolia*, 307
- Elateridae* sp., 121
- Elbroch, L.M. and H. Quigley. Observations of Wild Cougar (*Puma concolor*) Kittens with Live Prey: Implications for Learning and Survival, 333
- Elk, North American, 46,320
- Elm, 47
American, 282
- Elymus trachycaulus*, 104,148,221,226
- Emydoidea blandingii*, 89,232
- Emydoidea blandingii*, in Barren Meadow and Keddy Brooks, Nova Scotia, Ecology of a Recently Discovered Population Segment of Blanding's Turtles, 89
- Eptesicus fuscus*, 38,117,127
- Eptesicus fuscus* in Pennsylvania, Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) Predation on Big Brown Bats, 38
- Erbilgin, N., 34
- Eremophila alpestris*, 113
- Erethizon dorsatum*, 326
- Ericameria nauseosa*, 34
- Eriogonum pauciflorum*, 34
- Ermine, 228
- Falco columbarius*, 113
peregrinus, 113
- Falcon, Peregrine, 113
- Fecske, D.M., 281
- Felis catus*, 47,286,321
- Fern, Bracken, 235
Britton's Male, 255
Britton's Oak, 255
Fragile, 253
- Fir, Balsam, 1,234,295
Subalpine, 189
- Fireweed, 298
- Fisher, 234,281,321
- Fisher, *Martes pennanti*, In situ Caching of a Large Mammal Carcass by a, 234
- Fishers, *Martes pennanti*, in North Dakota, A Direct Comparison of Enclosed Track Plates and Remote Cameras in Detecting, 281
- Flicker, Northern, 41,143
- Fly, 170
- Forbes, G., 1
- Forbes, G.J., 125
- Fortier, J.L., 320
- Fortney, A.N., R.G. Poulin, J.A. Martino, D.L. Parker and C.M. Somers. Proximity to Hibernacula and Road Type Influence Potential Road Mortality of Snakes in Southwestern Saskatchewan, 194
- Fox, Arctic, 114
Kit, 224
Red, 95,235,231,288
- Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on Prince Edward Island, Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red, 288
- Fratercula arctica arctica*, 50
arctica grabae, 50
arctica naumanni, 50
- Fratercula arctica naumanni*, in Canada, A Specimen of the High Arctic Subspecies of Atlantic Puffin, 50
- Fraxinus* sp., 15
pennsylvanica, 282
- Frederick, C.F., 160
- Gallagher, E., 28
- Gartersnake, Plains, 195
Wandering, 195
- Gaston, A.J. and J.F. Provencher. A Specimen of the High Arctic Subspecies of Atlantic Puffin, *Fratercula arctica naumanni*, in Canada, 50
- Gavia adamsii*, 113
pacifica, 113
stellata, 113
- Geomyces destructans*, 127
- Geomys bursarius*, 226
- Gilhen, J., A. Jones, J. McNeil, and A.W. Tanner. A Significant Range Extension for the Eastern Ribbonsnake, *Thamnophis sauritus*, in Nova Scotia, Canada, 231
- Gilhen, J., G. Caswell, C. Drake, M. MacDonald, and H. McKinnon-Ramshaw. A Partial Albino Hatchling Northern Ring-necked Snake, *Diadophis punctatus edwardsii*, from Big Tancook Island, Mahone Bay, Lunenburg County, Nova Scotia, Canada, 336
- Glaucidium gnoma*, 43
- Global Wildlife Resources — Wildlife Handling Job Board, 182
- Gloeophyllum trabeum*, 161
- Glycine javanica*, 31

- max*, 33
 Goat, Iberian Wild, 192
 Golden-Plover, American, 111
Goodyera pubescens, 242
Goodyera pubescens (Orchidaceae) in Southwestern Quebec, The Impact of Deer Herbivory and Drought on Population Growth of, 242
 Goose, Cackling, 111
 Greater White-fronted, 111
 Snow, 113
 Gooseberry, Missouri, 282
 Gopher, Northern Pocket, 96
 Plains Pocket, 226
 Pocket, 167
 Grape, Riverbank, 32
 Gray, D.R. and S.E. Gray. A Tribute to Stewart Dixon Mac-Donald, 1927–2010, 245
 Gray, S.E., 245
 Grouse, Black, 331
 Red, 292,331
Grus canadensis, 111
 Gull, American Herring, 113
 Glaucous, 113
 Great Black-backed, 15
 Ring-billed, 15
 Sabine's, 113
 Thayer's, 111
Gulo gulo, 234
Gymnocarpium sp., 255
 brittonianum, 255
 Haber, E. A Tribute to James Herbert Soper, 1916–2012, 61
 Hackberry, 32
 Dwarf, 62
 Hamilton, D.A., 28
 Hanke, G.F. and S.M. Roias. First Specimens of the Marine Eels *Venefica ocella* and *V. tentaculata* (Nettastomatidae) from British Columbia, 210
 Hare, Snowshoe, 237,295,303
 Hare (*Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central Yukon, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe, 295
 Hawk, Rough-legged, 113
 Hawthorn, 282
 Hazelnut, Beaked, 234,303
 Hellebore, California False, 55
 Green False, 55
 Helleiner, F., Review by, 69
 Henderson, J. and G. Forbes. Occurrence of the Maritime Shrew (*Sorex maritimensis*) in Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern New Brunswick, 1
 Herman, T.B., 89
Heterodon nasicus, 195
 Hickory, 28
Hirundo rustica, 143
Histiobranchus bathybius, 210
 Holroyd, G.L., 46
 Holt, J., 117
Homo sapiens, 321
Hordeum vulgare, 221,226
Hormathophylla spinosa, 192
 Houston, C.S., Reviews by, 174,346
Houstonia longifolia, 62
 longifolia var. *soperi*, 62
 Huettmann, F., Review by, 349
 Human, 321
 Hüner, E.A. and J.F.B. Peter. *In situ* Caching of a Large Mammal Carcass by a Fisher, *Martes pennanti*, 234
 Hussell, D.J.T., J.A.T. Hussell, and E.H. Dunn. New Avian Breeding Records for Iqaluit, Nunavut, 59
 Hussell, J.A.T., 59
Hydrilla verticillata, 307
Hydrilla, 307
Hylocomium splendens, 299
Hypnum imponens, 329
Ichthyomyzon unicuspis, 207
Icteria virens, 135,152
 virens auricollis, 135,152
 virens virens, 135
Icteria virens auricollis) at the Northern Edge of its Range, Site Fidelity and Annual Survival of the Western Yellow-breasted Chat, 135
Icteria virens auricollis) in British Columbia, Size of Territories and Home Ranges of Male Western Yellow-breasted Chats, 152
Isoetes sp., 253
 brittonii, 255
 dodgei, 253
 virginica, 255
 Iudica, C.A., 38
 Jackrabbit, White-tailed, 157
 Jackrabbits (*Lepus townsendii*) Eat Spike Plants (*Cordyline australis*) in Winter, Urban White-tailed, 157
 Jaeger, Long-tailed, 113
 Parasitic, 113
 Pomarine, 113
 Janelle, J., 34
 John, R., Reviews by, 70,71,172,176,260,261
 Johnston, D., 288
 Joly, K. Sea Ice Crossing by Migrating Caribou, *Rangifer tarandus*, in Northwestern Alaska, 217
 Jones, A., 231
Junco hyemalis, 60
 Junco, Dark-eyed, 60
 Jung, T.S., 295
 Kehoe, F.P., 15
 Kenn, I.S., 320
 Khalafalla, S.M. and C.A. Iudica. Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) Predation on Big Brown Bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) in Pennsylvania, 38
 Kingsnake, Prairie, 201
 Kudzu, 307
Lagopus lagopus, 113
 lagopus scotica, 331
 lagopus scoticus, 292

- muta*, 113
- Lait, L.A., R.F. Lauff, and T.M. Burg. Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic Canada, 143
- Lamb's-quarters, 32
- Lampetra appendix*, 204
- Lamprey, American Brook, 204
Sea, 206
Silver, 207
- Lamprey (*Lethenteron appendix*) in Southeastern Minnesota, Early Spawning by the American Brook, 204
- Lampropeltis calligaster calligaster*, 201
- Larix laricina*, 1,24
- Lark, Horned, 113
- Larson, B.M.H., 31
- Larus argentatus smithsonianus*, 113
delawarensis, 15
hyperboreus, 113
marinus, 15
thayeri, 111
- Lasionycteris noctivagans*, 118
- Lasius borealis*, 117
cinereus, 117
- Lauff, R., Review by, 262
- Lauff, R.F., 41,143
- Leatherleaf, 24
- Leatherwood, Eastern, 86
Mexican, 86
Western, 86
- Leatherwood (*Drima palustris*), On the Discovery of Eastern, 86
- Lefebvre, J., S.W. Mockford, and T.B. Herman. Ecology of a Recently Discovered Population Segment of Blanding's Turtles, *Emydoidea blandingii*, in Barren Meadow and Keddy Brooks, Nova Scotia, 89
- Lemming, 114
- Lepus americanus*, 237,295
townsendii, 157
- Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central Yukon, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe Hare, 295
- Lepus townsendii*) Eat Spike Plants (*Cordyline australis*) in Winter, Urban White-tailed Jackrabbits, 157
- Lespedeza cuneata*, 307
- Lespedeza*, Sericea, 307
- Lethenteron appendix*, 204
- Lethenteron appendix*) in Southeastern Minnesota, Early Spawning by the American Brook Lamprey, 204
- Letter to the Editor, 183
- Lichen, Dog Tongue, 298
- Lindgren, C.J. and D. Walker. Predicting the Spread of Purple Loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*) in the Prairies, 306
- Linnaea borealis*, 299
- Lion, 224
- Locust, Black, 32
- Lok, C.M. and J.A.J. Vink. Trends and Fluctuations in Bird Populations on the Tundra at Cambridge Bay, Nunavut, 111
- Longspur, Lapland, 113
- Lontra canadensis*, 28
- Lontra canadensis*, in Southern Missouri, Implantation and Parturition Dates of North American River Otters, 28
- Loon, Pacific, 113
Red-throated, 113
Yellow-billed, 113
- Loosestrife, Purple, 306
- Loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*) in the Prairies, Predicting the Spread of Purple, 306
- Lophodytes cucullatus*, 41
- Lophura imperialis*, 143
- Loughry, S.C., M.D. Triska, D.M. Fecske, and T.L. Serfass. A Direct Comparison of Enclosed Track Plates and Remote Cameras in Detecting Fishers, *Martes pennanti*, in North Dakota, 281
- Lupine, Arctic, 298
- Lupinus arcticus*, 299
- Lynx canadensis*, 295,321
rufus, 321
- Lynx, Canada, 295,321
- Lythrum salicaria*, 15,306
- Lythrum salicaria*) in the Prairies, Predicting the Spread of Purple Loosestrife, 306
- MacDonald, M., 336
- MacDonald, 1927–2010, A Tribute to Stewart Dixon, 245
- MacKenzie, K., 103
- MacKenzie, N., 103,221,226
- Mallard, 41
- Malloch, D., 125
- Mallory, F.F., R.A. Carter, J.L. Fortier, I.S. Kenn, L. Weis, and B.N. White. Cougars, *Puma concolor*, in Ontario: Additional Evidence, 320
- Manitoba, Canada, First Record of Parasites from Cougars (*Puma concolor*) in, 324
- Maple, Manitoba, 32,282
Red, 1
Sugar, 32
- Marmot, Bobak, 56
Golden, 56
Hoary, 56
Long-tailed, 56
Olympic, 56
Steppe, 56
Vancouver Island, 55
Yellow-bellied, 55
- Marmota bobak*, 56
caligulata, 56
caudate, 56
flaviventris, 55
monax, 56
olympus, 56
vancouverensis, 55
- Marmota vancouverensis*) Consume Plants Containing Toxic Secondary Compounds, Vancouver Island Marmots, 55
- Marmots (*Marmota vancouverensis*) Consume Plants Containing Toxic Secondary Compounds, Vancouver Island, 55
- Marten, American, 234
European Pine, 234

- Martes americana*, 234
martes, 234
pennanti, 234,281,321
- Martes pennanti*, in North Dakota, A Direct Comparison of Enclosed Track Plates and Remote Cameras in Detecting Fishers, 281
- Martes pennanti*, In situ Caching of a Large Mammal Carcass by a Fisher, 234
- Martin, Common House, 143
 Northern House, 143
- Martino, J.A., 194
- Massachusetts, Foods of Bats (Family Vespertilionidae) at Five Locations in New Hampshire and, 117
- McAlpine, D.F., 125
- McKibbin, R. and C.A. Bishop. Site Fidelity and Annual Survival of the Western Yellow-breasted Chat (*Icteria virens auricollis*) at the Northern Edge of its Range, 135
- McKibbin, R. and C.A. Bishop. Size of Territories and Home Ranges of Male Western Yellow-breasted Chats (*Icteria virens auricollis*) in British Columbia, 152
- McKinnon-Ramshaw, H., 336
- McNeil, J., 231
- McRoberts, J.T, N.T. Quintana, W.A. Smith, W.B. Ballard, F.P. Kehoe, and T.G. Dilworth. Greater Scaup, *Aythya marila*, Nest Site Characteristics on Grassy Island, New Brunswick, 15
- Meadowlark, Eastern, 143
 Western, 143
- Medicago* sp., 104,148,221,226
sativa, 158
- Meerkat, 333
- Megachile sculpturalis*, 33
- Melanitta* sp., 20
americana, 20
fusca, 20
perspicillata, 20
- Melanitta* spp.) in Ontario's Hudson Bay Lowlands, Abundance and Habitat Selection of Breeding Scoters, 20
- Meles meles*, 221
- Mephitis mephitis*, 150,283
- Merganser, Hooded, 41
 Red-breasted, 113
- Mergus serrator*, 113
- Merlin, 113
- Metalmark, Lange's, 36
 Mormon, 34
- Metalmark (*Apodemia mormo*) Oviposition Behaviour in Canada, First Observations of Mormon, 34
- Microtus pennsylvanicus*, 38
- Middel, K.R., 20
- Mills, E.L. Evidence for the Collection of a Reddish Egret (*Egretta rufescens*) in Nova Scotia During the 19th Century and its Association with the McCulloch Collection of Birds, 328
- Mills, E.L., Review by, 81
- Minutes of the 133rd Annual Business Meeting of The Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club January 10, 2012, 266
- Minnesota, Early Spawning by the American Brook Lamprey (*Lethenteron appendix*) in Southeastern, 204
- Missouri, Implantation and Parturition Dates of North American River Otters, *Lontra canadensis*, in Southern, 28
- Mockford, S.W., 89
- Moose, 189,234
- Moose *Alces alces* Winter Browsing, The Influence of Willow *Salix* sp. Rose Insect Galls on, 189
- Moosewood, 86
- Moosman, P.R. Jr., 117
- Morus alba*, 32
- Moss, 329
Bryum, 297
 Fire, 297
 Pioneer, 298
 Stairstep, 299
- Moth, 121
- Mottiar, Y. On the Discovery of Eastern Leatherwood (*Dirca palustris*), 86
- Mouse, Deer, 2,321
 Northern Grasshopper, 96
 Olive-backed Pocket, 96
 Western Harvest, 95
- Mouse, *Reithrodontomys megalotis*, An Addition to the Mammalian Fauna of Saskatchewan: The Western Harvest, 95
- Mulberry, White, 32
- Murre, Thick-billed, 50
- Murrelet, Long-billed, 6
 Marbled, 6
- Murrelets, *Brachyramphus perdix*, in North America, Body Condition and Survival of Vagrant Long-billed, 6
- Mustard, Garlic, 307
 Yellow, 226
- Mustela erminea*, 228
eversmanni, 168
frenata, 95,228,234
- Myodes gapperi*, 2
- Myotis* sp., 38,121,127
leibii, 118
lucifugus, 39,117,127
septentrionalis, 118,127
sodalis, 118
- Myotis, Eastern Small-footed, 118
 Indiana, 118
 Little Brown, 117
 Northern, 117
- Nemichthys avocetta*, 210
larseni, 210
scolopaceus, 210
- Neospora caninum*, 288
- Neotoma cinerea*, 96
- New Brunswick, Bat Populations and Cave Microclimate Prior to and at the Outbreak of White-Nose Syndrome in, 125
- New Brunswick, Greater Scaup, *Aythya marila*, Nest Site Characteristics on Grassy Island, 15
- New Brunswick, Occurrence of the Maritime Shrew (*Sorex maritimensis*) in Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern, 1
- New Hampshire and Massachusetts, Foods of Bats (Family Vespertilionidae) at Five Locations in, 117
- North America, Body Condition and Survival of Vagrant Long-billed Murrelets, *Brachyramphus perdix*, in, 6

- North Dakota, A Direct Comparison of Enclosed Track Plates and Remote Cameras in Detecting Fishers, *Martes pennanti*, in North Dakota, 281
- Northeast Natural History Conference 2013, 265
- Notropis atherinoides*, 10
- Nova Scotia, Canada, A Partial Albino Hatchling Northern Ring-necked Snake, *Diadophis punctatus edwardsii*, from Big Tancook Island, Mahone Bay, Lunenburg County, 336
- Nova Scotia, Canada, A Significant Range Extension for the Eastern Ribbonsnake, *Thamnophis sauritus*, in, 231
- Nova Scotia During the 19th Century and its Association with the McCulloch Collection of Birds, Evidence for the Collection of a Reddish Egret (*Egretta rufescens*) in, 328
- Nova Scotia, Ecology of a Recently Discovered Population Segment of Blanding's Turtles, *Emydoidea blandingii*, in Barren Meadow and Keddy Brooks, 89
- Numenius borealis*, 329
- Nunavut, New Avian Breeding Records for Iqaluit, 59
- Nunavut, Trends and Fluctuations in Bird Populations on the Tundra at Cambridge Bay, 111
- O'Neill, J., Reviews by, 77,80
- Oahndley, R.M., 288
- Oak, 28
 - Burr, 282
 - Northern Red, 160
 - Red, 32
- Odocoileus* sp., 194,237
 - hemionus*, 320,326,334
 - virginianus*, 47,160,237,242,320,326
- Oenanthe oenanthe*, 59
- Oleria omega*, 36
- Olive, Russian, 307
- Ontario: Additional Evidence, Cougars, *Puma concolor*, in, 320
- Ontario, Kudzu Vine, *Pueraria montana*, Adventive in Southern, 31
- Ontario's Hudson Bay Lowlands, Abundance and Habitat Selection of Breeding Scoters (*Melanitta spp.*) in, 20
- Onychomys leucogaster*, 96
- Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club Awards for 2011, Presented April 2012, The, 254
- Otter, North American River, 28
- Otters, *Lutra canadensis*, in Southern Missouri, Implantation and Parturition Dates of North American River, 28
- Owl, Barn, 38
 - Northern Pygmy, 43
 - Northern Saw-whet, 41
 - Short-eared, 41,113
 - Snowy, 113
- Owl (*Aegolius acadicus*) Egg, An Anomalous Northern Saw-whet, 41
- Owl (*Tyto alba*) Predation on Big Brown Bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) in Pennsylvania, Barn, 38
- Panthera leo*, 224
- Parker, D.L., 194
- Passer domesticus*, 38
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 59,113
- Pellaea* sp., 253
- Peltigera aphthosa*, 299
 - malacea*, 299
- Pennsylvania, Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) Predation on Big Brown Bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) in, 38
- Perimyotis subflavus*, 118,126
- Perognathus fasciatus*, 96
- Peromyscus maniculatus*, 2,321
- Peter, J.F.B., 234
- Petromyzon marinus*, 206
- Phakopsora pachyrizri*, 33
- Phalaris* sp., 15
- Phalarope, Red, 111
 - Red-necked, 111
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 111
 - lobatus*, 111
- Pheasant, Imperial, 143
- Picea* sp., 47,296
 - albertiana* ssp. *albertiana*, 296
 - glauca*, 234
 - mariiana*, 1,24,295
- Picea mariiana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern New Brunswick, Occurrence of the Maritime Shrew (*Sorex maritimensis*) in Black Spruce, 1
- Pine, 28
 - Eastern White, 1,234
 - Lodgepole, 296
- Pintail, Northern, 113
- Pinus* sp., 28
 - contorta* var. *latifolia*, 296
 - strobus*, 1,234
- Pipit, American, 113
- Pituophis catenifer*, 199
 - catenifer sayi*, 195
- Plant, Cane, 157
 - Dracaena*, 157
 - Spike, 157
- Plants (*Cordyline australis*) in Winter, Urban White-tailed Jackrabbits (*Lepus townsendii*) Eat Spike, 157
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, 113
- Pleurozium schreberi*, 330
- Plover, Black-bellied, 111
 - Semipalmated, 113
- Pluvialis dominica*, 111
 - squatarola*, 111
- Poecile atricapillus*, 143
 - carolinensis*, 143
 - gambeli*, 143
 - hudsonicus*, 143
- Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic Canada, Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped Chickadee, 143
- Poecile hudsonicus*) × Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) Hybridization in Atlantic Canada, Genetic Evidence Supports Boreal Chickadee, 143
- Polecat, Beringian, 168
- Polypodium* sp., 253
- Polystichum* sp., 253
- Poplar, 320
 - Balsam, 282
- Populus* sp., 47,320
 - basamifera*, 282

- deltoides*, 32,282
grandidentata, 32
tremuloides, 282,295
trichocarpa, 136
- Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central Yukon, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling Aspen, 295
- Porcupine, North American, 326
- Poulin, R.G., 194
- Prairie Dog, 46
 Black-tailed, 46
- Prairie Dogs, *Cynomys ludovicianus*, in Central Alberta, An Extra-Limital Population of Black-tailed, 46
- Prince Edward Island, Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on, 288
- Procyon lotor*, 93,286
- Proulx, B.P., 95
- Proulx, G. and B.P. Proulx. An Addition to the Mammalian Fauna of Saskatchewan: The Western Harvest Mouse, *Reithrodontomys megalotis*, 95
- Proulx, G. and N. MacKenzie. Observations of Nocturnal Hunting Behaviour of American Badgers, *Taxidea taxus*, in Southwestern Saskatchewan, 226
- Proulx, G. and N. MacKenzie. Use of a Dorsal Radio-Transmitter Implant in American Badgers, *Taxidea taxus*, 221
- Proulx, G. High Spring Mortality of Adult Richardson's Ground Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, Associated with a Severe Rainstorm in Southwestern Saskatchewan, 148
- Proulx, G., K. MacKenzie, and N. MacKenzie. Distribution and Relative Abundance of Richardson's Ground Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, According to Soil Zones and Vegetation Height in Saskatchewan During a Drought Period, 103
- Provencier, J.F., 50
- Prunus serotina*, 32
 virginiana, 282
- Pruss, S., 34
- Pseudotsuga menziesii*, 189
- Ptarmigan, Rock, 113
 Willow, 113
- Pteridium aquilinum*, 235
- Pueraria lobata*, 31,307
 montana, 31
- Pueraria montana*, Adventive in Southern Ontario, Kudzu Vine, 31
- Puffin, Atlantic, 50
- Puffin, *Fratercula arctica naumanni*, in Canada, A Specimen of the High Arctic Subspecies of Atlantic, 50
- Puma concolor*, 236,320,324,333
 concolor couguar, 322
- Puma concolor* in Manitoba, Canada, First Record of Parasites from Cougars, 324
- Puma concolor*, in Ontario: Additional Evidence, Cougars, 320
- Puma concolor*) Kittens with Live Prey: Implications for Learning and Survival, Observations of Wild Cougar, 333
- Quebec, The Impact of Deer Herbivory and Drought on Population Growth of *Goodyera pubescens* (Orchidaceae) in Southwestern, 242
- Quercus* sp., 28
 macrocarpa, 282
 rubra, 32,160
- Quigley, H., 333
- Quillwort, Britton's, 255
 Dodge's, 253
- Quintana, N.T., 15
- Rabbitbrush, Rubber, 34
- Rabdophaga* sp., 189
 rosaria, 189
 salicisrhodoides, 190
 strobilooides, 189
- Raccoon, 93,286
- Racer, Eastern Yellow-bellied, 195
- Rangifer tarandus*, 192,217
- Rangifer tarandus*, in Northwestern Alaska, Sea Ice Crossing by Migrating Caribou, 217
- Raspberry, 282
- Rattlesnake, Prairie, 195
- Raven, Common, 113,235
- Rea, R.V. The Influence of Willow *Salix* sp. Rose Insect Galls on Moose *Alces alces* Winter Browsing, 189
- Reddoch, A.H., 242
- Reddoch J.M. and A.H. Reddoch. The Impact of Deer Herbivory and Drought on Population Growth of *Goodyera pubescens* (Orchidaceae) in Southwestern Quebec, 242
- Redhead, 16
- Redpoll, Arctic, 113
- Reedgrass, Bluejoint, 1
 Purple, 298
- Reindeer, 192,220
- Reithrodontomys megalotis*, 95
 megalotis dychei, 95
 megalotis megalotis, 95
- Reithrodontomys megalotis*, An Addition to the Mammalian Fauna of Saskatchewan: The Western Harvest Mouse, 95
- Rhododendron groenlandicum*, 24
- Rhus typhina*, 32
- Rhytidadelphus triquetrus*, 329
- Ribbonsnake, Eastern, 231
 Northern, 232
- Ribbonsnake, *Thamnophis sauritus*, in Nova Scotia, Canada, A Significant Range Extension for the Eastern, 231
- Ribes missouriense*, 282
- Richter, D.L., A.M. Berns, and C.F. Frederick. Resistance of Canada Yew (*Taxus canadensis*) Branch Wood to Two Wood Decay Fungi, 160
- Roberts, N.M., S.M. Crimmins, D.A. Hamilton, and E. Gallagher. Implantation and Parturition Dates of North American River Otters, *Lontra canadensis*, in Southern Missouri, 28
- Robin, American, 60
- Robinia pseudo-acacia*, 32
- Rojas, S.M., 210

- Rosa* sp., 189
acicularis, 136, 299
gymnocarpa, 136
nutkana, 136
woodsii, 136
- Rose, Wild, 136, 298
- Rose Insect Galls on Moose *Alces alces* Winter Browsing, The Influence of Willow *Salix* sp.
- Ross, M.A., 204
- Ross, R.K., 20
- Rubus* sp., 282
- Rust, Soybean, 33
- Salix* sp., 24, 136, 189, 296
scouleriana, 190
- Salix* sp. Rose Insect Galls on Moose *Alces alces* Winter Browsing, The Influence of Willow, 189
- Sandpiper, Baird's, 111
 Buff-breasted, 111
 Pectoral, 113
 Semipalmated, 113
 Stilt, 111
 White-rumped, 113
- Sapsucker, 143
- Sarcocystis* sp., 288
- Saskatchewan During a Drought Period, Distribution and Relative Abundance of Richardson's Ground Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, According to Soil Zones and Vegetation Height in, 103
- Saskatchewan, High Spring Mortality of Adult Richardson's Ground Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, Associated with a Severe Rainstorm in Southwestern, 148
- Saskatchewan, Observations of Nocturnal Hunting Behaviour of American Badgers, *Taxidea taxus*, in Southwestern, 226
- Saskatchewan, Proximity to Hibernacula and Road Type Influence Potential Road Mortality of Snakes in Southwestern, 194
- Saskatchewan: The Western Harvest Mouse, *Reithrodontomys megalotis*, An Addition to the Mammalian Fauna of, 95
- Saskatoon, 136, 303
- Scaup, Greater, 15, 113
 Lesser, 16
- Scaup, *Aythya marila*, Nest Site Characteristics on Grassy Island, New Brunswick, Greater, 15
- Scirpus* sp., 25
- Scoter, 20
 Black, 20
 Surf, 20
 White-winged, 20
- Scoters (*Melanitta* spp.) in Ontario's Hudson Bay Lowlands, Abundance and Habitat Selection of Breeding, 20
- Sculpin, Slimy, 207
- Sealy, S.G. and H.R. Carter. Body Condition and Survival of Vagrant Long-billed Murres, *Brachyrhynchus perdix*, in North America, 6
- Seburn, D., Review by, 175
- Sedge, 15, 25, 62
 Thick-headed, 62
- Serfass, T.L., 281
- Serrivomer* sp., 211
- jesperseni*, 210
- Serviceberry, Downy, 282
- Setophaga occidentalis*, 143
townsendi, 143
- Shad, Gizzard, 10
- Shepherdia canadensis*, 299
- Shiner, Emerald, 10
- Shrew, American Pygmy, 2
 Arctic, 1
Cinereus, 2
 Maritime, 1
 Northern Short-tailed, 2, 38, 93
 Smoky, 2
- Shrew (*Sorex maritimensis*) in Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern New Brunswick, Occurrence of the Maritime, 1
- Sialia currucoides*, 113
mexicana, 41
- Sicyos angulatus*, 32
- Sinapis alba*, 226
- Skunk, Striped, 150, 283
- Smith, T., Review by, 348
- Smith, W.A., 15
- Snake, 194
 Northern Ring-necked, 336
 Western Hog-nosed, 195
- Snake, *Diadophis punctatus edwardsii*, from Big Tancook Island, Mahone Bay, Lunenburg County, Nova Scotia, Canada, A Partial Albino Hatchling Northern Ring-necked, 336
- Snakes in Southwestern, Proximity to Hibernacula and Road Type Influence Potential Road Mortality of, 194
- Snowberry, Common, 136
- Somateria mollissima*, 113
spectabilis, 111
- Somers, C.M., 194
- Soper, 1916–2012, A Tribute to James Herbert, 61
- Sorex arcticus*, 1
cinereus, 2
fumeus, 2
hoyi, 2
maritimensis, 1
- Sorex maritimensis* in Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern New Brunswick, Occurrence of the Maritime Shrew, 1
- Soybean, 33
- Sparrow, House, 38
 Savannah, 59, 113
 White-crowned, 59
- Spermophilus* sp., 47, 148
beldingi, 148
columbianus, 148
richardsonii, 103, 148
- Sphyrapicus* sp., 143
- Spruce, 47, 296
 Black, 1, 24, 295
 Western White, 296, 298
 White, 234
- Spruce (*Picea mariana*) Forest Stands in Southeastern New Brunswick, Occurrence of the Maritime Shrew (*Sorex maritimensis*) in Black, 1
- Squirrel, Belding's Ground, 148

- Columbian Ground, 148,226
 Ground, 47,226
 Red, 93
 Richardson's Ground, 95,103,148,221,226
- Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, According to Soil Zones and Vegetation Height in Saskatchewan During a Drought Period, Distribution and Relative Abundance of Richardson's Ground, 103
- Squirrels, *Urocitellus richardsonii*, Associated with a Severe Rainstorm in Southwestern Saskatchewan, High Spring Mortality of Adult Richardson's Ground, 148
- Stanton-Kennedy, T., Reviews by, 81,350
- Stercorarius longicaudus*, 113
parasiticus, 113
pomarinus, 113
- Sterna hirundo*, 15
paradisaea, 113
- Strong, W.L. and T.S. Jung, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central Yukon, 295
- Sturgeon, Lake, 204
- Sturnella magna*, 143
neglecta, 143
- Sumac, Staghorn, 32
- Suricata suricatta*, 333
- Swallow, Barn, 143
- Swan, Tundra, 113
- Symporicarpos albus*, 136
- Synaphobranchus affinis*, 210
- Tadarida* sp., 38
- Taenia omissa*, 325
rileyi, 325
- Tamarack, 1,24
- Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*, 93
- Tanner, A.W., 231
- Taxidea taxus*, 47,95,221,226,234
- Taxidea taxus*, in Southwestern Saskatchewan, Observations of Nocturnal Hunting Behaviour of American Badgers, 226
- Taxidea taxus*, Use of a Dorsal Radio-Transmitter Implant in American Badgers, 221
- Taxus baccata*, 160
brevifolia, 160
canadensis, 160
- Taxus canadensis*) Branch Wood to Two Wood Decay Fungi, Resistance of Canada Yew, 160
- Taylor, B.R., Review by, 75
- Tea, Common Labrador, 24
- Tenebrionidae*, sp., 121
- Tern, Arctic, 113
 Common, 15
- Tetrao tetrix*, 331
urogallus, 331
- Thalassiochelys coheni*, 210
- Thamnophis elegans*, 199
elegans vagrans, 195
radix, 195
sauritus, 231
sauritus septentrionalis, 232
- Thamnophis sauritus*, in Nova Scotia, Canada, A Significant Range Extension for the Eastern Ribbonsnake, 231
- Thomas, H.H., P.R. Moosman, Jr., J.P. Veilleux, and J. Holt. Foods of Bats (Family Vespertilionidae) at Five Locations in New Hampshire and Massachusetts, 117
- Thomomys bottae*, 167
talpoides, 96
- Thuidium delicatulum*, 330
- Thuja occidentalis*, 160
- Titmouse, Black-crested, 143
 Tufted, 143
- Toxocara canis*, 288
cati, 325
- Trametes versicolor*, 161
- Tree, Cabbage, 157
- Tree-of-heaven, 32
- Trefry, H.E. and G.L. Holroyd, An Extra-Limital Population of Black-tailed Prairie Dogs, *Cynomys ludovicianus*, in Central Alberta, 46
- Triska, M.D., 281
- Triticum aestivum*, 221,226
- Tryngites subruficollis*, 111
- Turdus migratorius*, 60
- Turnstone, Ruddy, 113
- Turtle, Blanding's, 89,232
- Turtles, *Emydoidea blandingii*, in Barren Meadow and Keddy Brooks, Nova Scotia, Ecology of a Recently Discovered Population Segment of Blanding's, 89
- Twinsflower, 298
- Tyto alba*, 38
- Tyto alba* Predation on Big Brown Bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) in Pennsylvania, Barn Owl, 38
- Ulmus* sp., 47
americana, 282
- Uria lomvia*, 50
- Urocitellus* sp., 226
beldingi, 148
columbianus, 148,226
richardsonii, 95,103,148,221,226
- Urocitellus richardsonii*, According to Soil Zones and Vegetation Height in Saskatchewan During a Drought Period, Distribution and Relative Abundance of Richardson's Ground Squirrels, 103
- Urocitellus richardsonii*, Associated with a Severe Rainstorm in Southwestern Saskatchewan, High Spring Mortality of Adult Richardson's Ground Squirrels, 148
- Ursus americanus*, 224,321
arctos, 224
- Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, 299
- Vanderwolf, K.J., D.F. McAlpine, G.J. Forbes, and D. Malloch. Bat Populations and Cave Microclimate Prior to and at the Outbreak of White-Nose Syndrome in New Brunswick, 125
- Veilleux, J.P., 117
- Venefica* sp., 210
ocella, 210
procera, 210
tentaculata, 210

- Venefica ocella* and *V. tentaculata* (Nettastomatidae) from British Columbia, First Specimens of the Marine Eels, 210
- Venefica tentaculata* (Nettastomatidae) from British Columbia, First Specimens of the Marine Eels *Venefica ocella* and, 210
- Veratrum californicum*, 55
 viride, 55
- Vermivora chrysoptera*, 143
 cyanoptera, 143
- Viburnum edule*, 303
- Vine, Kudzu, 31
- Vine, *Pueraria montana*, Adventive in Southern Ontario, Kudzu, 31
- Vink, J.A.J., 111
- Vitis riparia*, 32
- Vole, Meadow, 38
 Southern Red-backed, 2
- Vulpes lagopus*, 114
 macrotis, 224
 vulpes, 95,235,288,321
- Vulpes vulpes* and Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on Prince Edward Island, Canada, Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes, 288
- Waldron, G.E. and B.M.H. Larson. Kudzu Vine, *Pueraria montana*, Adventive in Southern Ontario, 31
- Walker, D., 306
- Walker, T.S., 204
- Wapenaar, W., F. de Bie, D. Johnston, R.M. Oahandley, and H.W. Barkema. Population Structure of Harvested Red Foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) and Coyotes (*Canis latrans*) on Prince Edward Island, Canada, 288
- Warbler, Blue-winged, 143
 Golden-winged, 143
 Hermit, 143
 Townsend's, 143
- Watkins, W.G., 324
- Weasel, Long-tailed, 95,228,234
- Weis, L., 320
- Werner, J.R. Vancouver Island Marmots (*Marmota vancouverensis*) Consume Plants Containing Toxic Secondary Compounds, 55
- Wheat, 221,226
- Wheatear, Northern, 59
- Wheatgrass, Crested, 104,148,221,226
 Slender, 104,148,221,226
- White, B.N., 320
- White-Nose Syndrome in New Brunswick, Bat Populations and Cave Microclimate Prior to and at the Outbreak of, 125
- Wick, A.A., J. Janelle, S. Pruss, and N. Erbilgin. First Observations of Mormon Metalmark (*Apodemia mormo*) Oviposition Behaviour in Canada, 34
- Wicopy, 86
- Willow, 24,136,189,282,296
 Scouler's, 190
- Willow *Salix* sp. Rose Insect Galls on Moose *Alces alces* Winter Browsing, The Influence of, 189
- Wolf, 237
 Eastern, 235
 Gray, 238,324
 Red, 143
- Wolf (*Canis lupus*), Severe Maxillary Osteomyelitis in a Gray, 238
- Wolverine, 234
- Wood, Lead, 87
- Woodchuck, 56
- Woodfern, 253
 Algonquin, 253
 Fragrant, 253
- Woodrat, Bushy-tailed, 96
- Woodsia* sp., 253
- Xema sabini*, 113
- Xenomystax atrarius*, 210
- Yew, Canada, 160
 English, 160
 Pacific, 160
- Yew (*Taxus canadensis*) Branch Wood to Two Wood Decay Fungi, Resistance of Canada, 160
- Youngman: 1927–2011, A Tribute to Phillip Merrill, 167
- Yukon, Stand-level Attributes of Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*) Habitat in a Post-Fire Trembling Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) Chronosequence in Central, 295
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 59
 leucophrys leucophrys, 60

Index to Book Reviews

Botany

- Iason, G., M. Dicke, and S. Hartley. *The Ecology of Plant Secondary Metabolites: From Genes to Global Processes*, 178
 Wenxin, C. and W. Entao. *Rhizobia in China*, 347

Environment

- Bennet-McCuaig, C. *Encountering the Wild*, 77
 Black, B.C. and G.J. Weisel. *Global Warming. Historical Guides to Controversial Issues in America*, 77
 Bodin, Ö. and C. Prell. *Social Networks and Natural Resource Management: Uncovering the Social Fabric of Environmental Governance*, 81
 Galatowitsch, S.M. *Ecological Restoration*, 75
 Hallett, S. with J. Wright. *Life Without Oil: Why We Must Shift To a New Energy Future*, 80
 McAlpine, D.F. and I.M. Smith. *Assessment of species diversity in the Atlantic Maritime Ecozone*, 71
 Townsend, D.W. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Introduction to Marine Science*, 81

Other

- Gepts, P., T.R. Famula, R.L. Bettinger, S.B. Brush, A.B. Damania, P.E. McGuire and C.O. Qualset. *Biodiversity in Agriculture: Domestication, Evolution and Sustainability*, 348
 Gotelli, N.J. and A.M. Ellison. *A Primer of Ecological Statistics*, Second Edition, 350
 Kålås, J.A., Å. Viken, S. Henriksen, and S. Skjelseth. *The 2010 Norwegian Red List for Species*, 349
 Norment, C. *In the Memory of the Map: A Cartographic Memoir*, 179
 Roed, M.A. and R.J. Fulton. *Okanagan Geology South: Geologic Highlights of the South Okanagan Valley, British Columbia*, 263

Zoology

- Adler, K. *Contributions to the History of Herpetology. Volume 3*, 344
 Ayé, R., M. Schweizer and T. Roth. *Birds of Central Asia: Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Afghanistan*, 260

Burton, R. and J. Croxall. *A Field Guide to the Wildlife of South Georgia*, 176

Crother, B.I. *Scientific and Standard English Names of Amphibians and Reptiles of North America North of Mexico, with Comments Regarding Confidence in Our Understanding – Seventh Edition*, 340

de Boer, B., E. Newton and R. Restall. *Birds of Aruba, Curaçao and Bonaire*, 70

Ernst, C. and E. Ernst. *Venomous Reptiles of the United States, Canada, and Northern Mexico. Volume 1*, 175

Forsman E. and 26 co-authors. *Population Demography of Northern Spotted Owls*, 174

Grimmett, R., C. Inskip, and T. Inskip. *A Guide to the Birds of India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Sri Lanka, and the Maldives*, 71

Heatwole, H. and J.W. Wilkinson. *Amphibian Biology Volume 10. Conservation and Decline of Amphibians: Ecological Aspects. Effect of Humans, and Management*, 341

Holman, J.A. *The Amphibians and Reptiles of Michigan: A Quaternary and Recent Faunal Adventure*, 342

Kennedy, A. *Birds of the Masai Mara*, 261

Kennedy, A. and V. Animals of the Masai Mara, 261

Lovitch, D. *How to be a Better Birder*, 68

McLaren, I. *All the Birds of Nova Scotia*, 172

Meshaka, W.E. Jr., and J.T. Collins. *A Pocket Guide to Lizards and Turtles of Pennsylvania*, 345

Mikkola, H. *Owls of the World: A Photographic Guide*, 346

Nicholas, E., E. Mandrak, and M. Burridge. *The ROM Field Guide to Freshwater Fishes of Ontario*, 173

Spotte, S. *Societies of Wolves and Free-ranging Dogs*, 177

Thorington, R.W., J.L. Koprowski, M.A. Steele and J.F. Whatton. *Squirrels of the World*, 262

Tozer, R. *Birds of Algonquin Park*, 69

Children's Books

Patkau, K. *Ecosystem Series: Who Needs a Swamp?, Who Needs a Jungle?, and Who Needs an Iceberg?*, 83

Urrutia, M.C. *Who Will Save my Planet?*, 83